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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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Trent W. Davis

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4458

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7590

07/27/2005

FROMMER LAWRENCE & HAUG

745 FIFTH AVENUE- 10TH FL.

NEW YORK, NY 10151

EXAMINER

BASINGER, SHERMAN D

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3617

DATE MAILED: 07/27/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/016,724	DAVIS ET AL.	
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>	
	Sherman D. Basinger	3617	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 06 July 2005.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1 and 4-14 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1 and 4-14 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 21 March 2005 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- \* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

## **DETAILED ACTION**

### ***Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114***

1. A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on July 6, 2005 has been entered.

### ***Oath/Declaration***

2. The declaration filed under 37 C.F.R. 1.63 in response to the notice of a missing or unsigned declaration has been received.

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

4. Claims 1, 4 and 11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Doerpinghaus.

In figures 7 and 8 the elongated flexible tubular structure is C4, the means for rendering the structure impervious is 75, the means to fill and empty the structure is 52, the opening in one end is shown in figure 8, the ring portion is 59 with the radially extending member with a curved engaging surface being 82, the ring receiving surface is 58 with

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the surface of corresponding geometry to the ring portion being 81. Surface 81 is also complementary to surface 82. Portion 59 and surface 58 are made of plastic or metal.

***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

5. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

6. Claims 1 and 4-14 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Cunningham in view of Doerpinghaus.

In Cunningham the elongated flexible tubular structure is 10, the means for rendering the structure impervious is 19 and 20, the front and rear ends of the structure are shown in figure 8, the means for filling and emptying the vessel is 16, the openings in each end of the structure receive clamps 54 and 56, and the clamping mechanism is made up of 54 and 56.

In Cunningham the ring portion is 54. The ring receiving surface is 56. The radially extending member of ring portion 54 is pointed out in the marked up figure of Cunningham attached to the office action mailed April 8, 2005.

In Cunningham the ring portion 54 and the ring receiving surface 56 of Cunningham provide a clamping force exerted by the clamping mechanism clamping the end of the

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flexible tubular structure 10 between ring portion 54 and the ring receiving surface 56 thereby affixing the mechanism to the end of the structure 10.

The radially extending member of Cunningham does not have a curved engaging surface which extends radially outward, and the ring receiving surface 56 of Cunningham does not have a corresponding geometry to the ring portion.

Note in Doerpinghaus curved engaging surfaces 81 and 82, which are complementary and have corresponding geometry.

It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains to provide to the radially extending member of Cunningham a curved engaging surface similar to 82 of Doerpinghaus and to ring receiving surface 56 of Cunningham a corresponding in geometry curved engaging surface similar to that of 81 of Doerpinghaus.

Motivation to do so is to have the ring portion and ring receiving surface clamp the ends of the structure 10 of Cunningham more securely.

In Cunningham the axially located hub is 55, the axially located member of the ring receiving surface is the aperture of surface 56, the load bearing device are the threads of the aperture of surface 56, the threads of surface 56 are adjustable along the hub to adjust the amount of clamping force and the means to couple a tow cable is 18.

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The ring portion 54 and the ring receiving surface 57 of Cunningham do not include openings which allow egress and ingress of fluid to and from the interior of the tubular structure. Note 38 of the ring portion 33 of Doerpinghaus. It would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains to provide to 55 of Cunningham a opening similar to 38 of Doerpinghaus, such opening allowing egress and ingress of fluid to and from the interior of the tubular structure and providing an opening in the ring portion and ring surface to do so. Motivation to do so is to replace 16 of Cunningham with such an opening. This would make the container cheaper to make.

The means for closing off flow of fluid to and from the tubular structure of claim 8 would be similar to 36 of Doerpinghaus. With regard to claim 10, the means for coupling a tow cable thereto would be similar to 37 of Doerpinghaus.

### ***Response to Arguments***

7. Applicant's arguments filed July 6, 2005 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Applicant argues:

Cunningham, either alone or in combination with Doerpinghaus fails to teach, disclose or motivate a skilled artisan to practice a clamping mechanism comprising "a ring portion having a radially extending member with a curved engaging surface which extends radially outward and a ring receiving surface having a corresponding geometry to said ring portion.

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8. This argument is rebutted by stating that Doerpinghaus discloses surfaces 81 and 82 which are complementary to each other and correspond to each other.

Doerpinghaus discloses a clamping mechanism made up of 58 and 59 comprising a ring portion 59 having a radially extending member with a curved engaging surface 82 which extends radially outward and a ring receiving surface having a corresponding geometry 81 to said ring portion. Doerpinghaus anticipates claim 1 and makes claim 1 obvious with regard to Cunningham.


### ***Conclusion***

9. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Sherman D. Basinger whose telephone number is 571-272-6679. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday, 5:30 a.m. to 2:00 p.m.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Samuel J. Morano can be reached on 571-272-6684. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Sherman D. Basinger  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 3617

Friday, July 22, 2005